

2020 Missouri Poverty Report Bibliography

Introduction, pgs. 2-3

2020 Poverty Guidelines

1. [HHS Poverty Guidelines for 2020, US Department of Health and Human Services](#)

Poverty in Missouri: A Two-Year Comparison

2. [U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months \(Table ID: S1701\), Missouri](#)
 3. [U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months \(Table ID: S1701\), Missouri](#)
 4. [U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Selected Characteristics of People at Specified Levels of Poverty in the Past 12 Months \(Table ID: S1703\), Missouri](#)
 5. [U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Selected Characteristics of People at Specified Levels of Poverty in the Past 12 Months \(Table ID: S1703\), Missouri](#)
-

Poverty: An Overview, pgs. 4-5

Poverty Across the Nation

1. [US Census Bureau American Community Survey, Poverty: 2017 and 2018 - American Community Survey Brief, US Census Bureau](#)

Missouri Poverty Rate: County by County

2. [US Census Bureau, 2018 Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates \(SAIPE\), Missouri](#)

Historical Trends: US and Missouri Poverty

3. [US Census Bureau, 2018 Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates \(SAIPE\), Missouri](#)

A Closer Look: Two-Year Comparison of Poverty in Missouri By Demographics

4. [US Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months \(Table ID: S1701\), Missouri](#)
 5. [US Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months \(Table ID: S1701\), Missouri](#)
-

Economic and Family Security, pgs. 6-7

Median Household Income

1. [US Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Income in the Past 12 Months \(Table ID: S1901\), Missouri](#)

Median Income for Men and Women

2. [US Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-year Estimates, Median Earnings in the Past 12 Months \(in 2018 inflation-adjusted dollars\) of workers by sex and women's earnings as a percentage of men's earning by selected characteristics \(Table ID: S2002\)](#)

Median Household Income for 10 Counties with the Highest and Lowest Poverty Rates

3. [US Census Bureau, 2018 Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates \(SAIPE\), Median Household Income, Missouri](#)
4. [US Census Bureau, 2018 Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates \(SAIPE\), Poverty Rates – all ages, Missouri](#)

Income Volatility

5. [Prosperity Now Scorecard, Financial Assets and Income: Income Volatility \(2017 FDIC National Survey of Unbanked and Underbanked Households, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, 2018\)](#)

Income Equality in Missouri

6. [Prosperity Now Scorecard, Financial Assets and Income: Income Equality \(State Data and Congressional Districts: US Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey, Local Data: US Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey\)](#)
7. [“The Costs of Being Poor: Inflation Inequality Leads to Three Million More People in Poverty,” Center of Poverty and Social Policy at Columbia University, 2019](#)
8. [“Meet the Low-Wage- Workforce,” Brooking Institution, November 2019](#)

Employment and Unemployment

9. [State Employment and Unemployment: December 2019, Bureau of Labor Statistics, US Department of Labor](#)
10. [US Bureau of Labor Statistics, Expanded State Employment Status Demographic Data, 2019](#)
11. [Preliminary 2019 Data on Employment Status by State and Demographic Group, US Bureau of Labor Statistics](#)

Missouri Minimum Wage

12. [Minimum Wage, Missouri Department of Labor, January 2020](#)
13. [Consolidated Minimum Wage Table, US Department of Labor, January 2020](#)

2020 Poverty Guidelines

14. [HHS Poverty Guidelines for 2020, US Department of Health and Human Services](#)

Education, pgs. 8-9

Educational Attainment

1. [US Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Educational Attainment \(Table ID: S1501\), Missouri](#)
2. [“Meet the Low-Wage- Workforce,” Brooking Institution, November 2019](#)

Poverty Rate by Educational Attainment

3. [US Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Educational Attainment \(Table ID: S1501\), Missouri](#)

Unemployment and Earnings by Educational Attainment

4. [Employment Projections, Unemployment rates and earnings by educational attainment, US Bureau of Labor Statistics, September 2019](#)

Cost of Tuition and Center-Based Infant Care

5. [“The US and the High Price of Child Care: An Examination of a Broken System,” Child Care Aware, 2019](#)

Fast Facts About Missouri Schools

6. [This is Afterschool in Missouri, After School Alliance](#)
7. [Missouri State Report Card, Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education](#)

National High School Graduation Rates

8. [Common Core of Data, American Public Schools, National Center for Education Statistics](#)

High School Dropout Rates

9. [Missouri State Report Card 2018, Department of Elementary and Secondary Education, 2019](#)

Four-Year Graduation Rates

10. [Missouri State Report Card 2018, Department of Elementary and Secondary Education, 2019](#)

Where Missouri Students Go

11. [Missouri State Report Card 2018, Department of Elementary and Secondary Education, 2019](#)

Cost of Child Care

12. [Economic Policy Institute, The Cost of Child Care](#)
-

Food and Nutrition, pgs. 10-11

Food Uncertainty by County

1. [Missouri Hunger Atlas, Interdisciplinary Center for Food Insecurity, University of Missouri, 2019](#)

Percent of Individuals Food Uncertain for 10 Counties with Highest and Lowest Poverty Rate

2. [US Census Bureau, 2018 Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates \(SAIPE\), Missouri](#)
3. [Missouri Hunger Atlas, Interdisciplinary Center for Food Insecurity, University of Missouri, 2019 \(raw data for food uncertainty provided directly to Missouri CAN from Missouri Hunger Atlas authors\)](#)
4. [Key Statistics and Graphics, United States Department of Agriculture \(USDA\) Economic Research Service](#)

Food Insecurity Across the Nation

5. [Food Insecurity Data Show the Need for More Robust Anti-Hunger Efforts, Not III Considered Policies that Increase Hunger, Food Research and Action Center](#)

Food Insecurity vs. Insecurity

6. [Household Food Security in the United States in 2018, United States Department of Agriculture \(USDA\) Economic Research Service](#)
7. [Report: “Household Food Security in the United States in 2018”, United States Department of Agriculture \(USDA\) Economic Research Service](#)

Addressing Hunger and Food Insecurity Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

8. [Missouri Hunger Atlas, Interdisciplinary Center for Food Insecurity, University of Missouri, 2019](#)
9. [“SNAP is an Important Public-Private Partnership,” Center of Budget and Policy Priorities](#)

National School Lunch Program

10. [Missouri Hunger Atlas, Interdisciplinary Center for Food Insecurity, University of Missouri, 2019](#)

USDA Low-Cost Food Program

11. [USDA Food Plans: Cost of Food Reports \(monthly reports\), United States Department of Agriculture \(USDA\) Economic Research Service](#)
-

Health, pgs. 12-13

Employer Health Benefits

1. [2019 Employer Health Benefits Survey, Kaiser Family Foundation](#)

Health Insurance Coverage Trend

2. [US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Selected Economic Characteristics \(Table ID: DP03\), Missouri](#)

Health Insurance Coverage in Missouri

3. [US Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Selected Economic Characteristics \(Table ID: DP03\), Missouri](#)

Life Expectancy and Poverty Rate

4. [US Census Bureau, 2018 Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates \(SAIPE\), Missouri](#)
5. [Life Expectancy, 2019, Missouri County Health Rankings and Roadmaps](#)

Medical Debt in Collections

6. [Debt in America: An Interaction Map, Urban Institute, 2019](#)

Prevalence of Poverty, Health Factors, and Access to Medical Care

7. [Missouri Hospital Association](#)
8. [2019 County Health Rankings, County Health and Ranking Roadmaps](#)
9. [Percent Diabetes, Missouri Hunger Atlas, Interdisciplinary Center for Food Insecurity, University of Missouri, 2019](#)
10. [US Census Bureau, 2018 Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates \(SAIPE\), Median Income, Missouri](#)
11. [US Census Bureau, 2018 Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates \(SAIPE\), Poverty Rate – all ages, Missouri](#)

Social Isolation

12. [Summary: 2019 Senior Report, America's Health Rankings, United Health Foundation, Report: 2019 Senior Report, America's Health Rankings, United Health Foundation](#)

Adverse Childhood Experiences

13. [Health of Women and Children, Adverse Childhood Experiences, America's Health Rankings, United Health Foundation](#)

Substance Abuse Disorder in Missouri

14. [The State of Mental Health in America 2020, Mental Health America, 2017 State Profile—Missouri, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services \(N-SSATS\), US Department of Health and Human Services](#)
-

Housing and Energy, pgs. 14-15

Housing and Family Living Arrangements

1. [US Census Bureau American Community Survey, 2018 1-Year Estimates, Selected Housing Characteristics, \(Table ID: DP04\), Missouri](#)
2. [US Census Bureau American Community Survey, 2018 1-Year Estimates, Households and Families, \(Table ID: S1101\), Missouri](#)

Average Rent and Affordability in Missouri

3. [Fair Market Rents, FY 2019 Fair Market Rent Documentation System, US Department of Housing and Urban Development](#)

Rent Affordable to Supplemental Security Income

4. [Out of Reach 2019, National Low Income Housing Coalition](#)
5. [2019 Missouri Housing Profile, National Low Income Housing Coalition](#)

Homeownership Rate by Demographics

6. [Research Report: Intergenerational Homeownership, Urban Institute, October 2018](#)
7. [These Five Fast Reveal the Current Crisis in Black Homeownership, Urban Institute, July 2019](#)

Energy Burden in Missouri

8. [Home Energy Affordability Gap 2018, Fisher Sheehan and Colton Public Finance and General Economics](#)

Missouri Fair Market Rent and Housing Wage

9. [Out of Reach 2019, National Low Income Housing Coalition](#)

Homelessness in Missouri

10. [Tableau Dashboard: Point in Time Count and Continuum of Care, Missouri Housing Development Commission](#)

Student Homelessness

11. [Federal Data Summary School Year 2015-16 through 2018-19, Education for Homeless Children and Youth, 2020](#)

Average Utility Cost

12. [Utility Bills 101, Move.org](#)
-

Urban and Rural, pgs. 16-17

Defining Rural and Urban

1. [Urban and Rural Definitions, Economic Research Service, USDA](#)
2. [Food Research & Action Center, Hunger and Poverty in America](#)

Rural and Urban Food Affordability and Access Across the Nation

3. [National Food Affordability: A County-Level Analysis, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention](#)

Food Affordability by County

4. [Missouri Hunger Atlas, Interdisciplinary Center for Food Insecurity, University of Missouri, 2019](#)

Senior Population by Urban and Rural Regions

5. [The Older Population in Rural America: 2012-2016, US Census Bureau, 2019](#)

Rural and Urban Poverty for 10 Counties with Highest and Lowest Poverty Rate

6. [US Census Bureau, 2018 Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates \(SAIPE\), Missouri](#)
7. [Urban and Rural Definitions, Economic Research Service, USDA](#)
8. [Rural Hunger in America: Get the Facts, Food Research & Action Center](#)

Quality of Housing and Cost of Energy

9. [The High Cost of Energy in Rural America: Household Energy Burdens and Opportunities for Energy Efficiency, American Council for an Energy Efficient Economy](#)

Rental Assistance Programs

10. [Federal Rental Assistance Fact Sheets, Center on Budget and Policy Priorities](#)
-

What Now?, pgs. 18-19

Economic and Family Security: Implement a State EITC

1. [Statistics for Tax Returns with EITC, Participation by State, IRS](#)

Economic and Family Security: Address Discrimination in Pay

2. [“Meet the Low-Wage- Workforce,” Brooking Institution, November 2019](#)

Economic and Family Security: Increase Access to Affordable Child Care

3. [The ABCS of Child Care in a Mixed Economy: A Comparison of Public and Private Sector Alternatives, Social Service Review, The University of Chicago Press Journals](#)

Education: Increase Opportunities in Education

4. [“Meet the Low-Wage- Workforce,” Brooking Institution, November 2019](#)

Education: Innovate in Education

5. [The Building Resilience Program, Jefferson Franklin Community Action Corporation](#)

Education: Consider the Student Benefits of After-School Programs

6. [This is Afterschool in Missouri, After School Alliance](#)
7. [The Growing Importance of Afterschool in Rural Communities, Afterschool Alliance](#)

Food and Nutrition: Address Hunger via Economic Means

8. [Missouri Hunger Atlas, Interdisciplinary Center for Food Insecurity, University of Missouri, 2019](#)

Food and Nutrition: Develop Solutions for Food Insecurity

9. [Missouri Hunger Atlas, Interdisciplinary Center for Food Insecurity, University of Missouri, 2019](#)

Health: Prevent Adverse Childhood Experiences

10. [Health of Women and Children, Adverse Childhood Experiences, America's Health Rankings](#)
11. [Adverse Childhood Experiences, Violence Prevention, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention](#)

Housing and Energy: Implement Housing First Programs

12. [Take Action to Improve Health: Strategies – Housing First, County Health Rankings and Roadmaps](#)

Housing and Energy: Increase Housing Repair Programs

13. [Take Action to Improve Health: Strategies – Housing Rehabilitation Loan and Grant Programs, County Health Rankings and Roadmaps](#)

Housing and Energy: Develop Mixed-Use Projects

14. [Take Action to Improve Health: Strategies - Mixed-Used Developments, County Health Rankings and Roadmaps](#)

Housing and Energy: Establish Alternative Routes for Homeownership

15. [Research Report: Intergenerational Homeownership Research Report, Urban Institute, October 2018](#)
16. [These Five Fast Reveal the Current Crisis in Black Homeownership, Urban Institute, July 2019](#)

What's Already Working**Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)**

17. [TANF: Total Number of Recipients Fiscal Year 2019, US Department of Health and Human Services](#)

Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)

18. [Statistics for Tax Returns with EITC, Earned Income Tax Credit and Other Refundable Credits, IRS](#)

Preschool

19. [US Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, School Enrollment \(Table ID: S1401\), Missouri](#)

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

20. [US Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Food Stamps/Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program \(SNAP\) \(Table ID: S2201\), Missouri](#)

Women, Infants and Children (WIC) Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

21. [WIC Data Tables, Summary, USDA Food and Nutrition Service](#)

Medicare

22. [Total Number of Medicare Beneficiaries, State Health Facts, Kaiser Family Foundation](#)

Medicaid/CHIP

23. [Total Monthly Medicaid and CHIP Enrollment, Missouri Categories and Indicators, State Health Facts, Kaiser Family Foundation](#)

Rental Assistance

24. [Missouri Federal Rental Assistance Fact Sheet, Federal Rental Assistance, Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, December 2019](#)

LIHEAP

25. [Missouri LIHEAP FY2018 State Profile, LIHEAP Performance Management, Administration for Children and Families](#)
-

Average Missouri Family 2020 Poverty Guidelines

1. [HHS Poverty Guidelines for 2020, US Department of Health and Human Services](#)

Average Cost of Child Care

2. [Economic Policy Institute, The Cost of Child Care](#)

USDA Low-Cost Food Program

3. [USDA Food Plans: Cost of Food Reports \(monthly reports\), United States Department of Agriculture \(USDA\) Economic Research Service](#)

Food Affordability by County

4. [Missouri Hunger Atlas, Interdisciplinary Center for Food Insecurity, University of Missouri, 2019](#)

Employer Health Benefits

5. [2019 Employer Health Benefits Survey, Kaiser Family Foundation](#)

Rent Affordable to Supplemental Security Income

6. [Out of Reach 2019, National Low Income Housing Coalition](#)

Average Utility Cost

7. [Utility Bills 101, Move.org](#)